



- GLOBAL COLLABORATION**
  - Supra-National Parliamentary Institutions
  - International Law & Treaties
  - International Justice
  - Peacekeeping & Peacebuilding
  - International Development
  - Global Conferences
  - Non-governmental Organizations
- CONFLICT TRANSFORMATION**
  - Peace Activism
  - Peace Journalism
  - Nonviolent Struggle
  - Conflict Resolution
  - Peace Education
- SOCIAL CHANGE**
  - War No Longer Considered Honorable
  - Developing Democracies
  - Regions of Long Term Peace
  - Conscientious Objection
  - Human Rights
  - End of Political Colonialism
  - Women's Rights
  - End of de-facto Sovereignty
  - Decline of Institutionalized Racism
  - Opposition to Violent Entertainment
  - Decline of Capital Punishment
  - End of Neo-empire
  - Environmentalism
  - Peace Religion
  - The World Wide Web
  - Planetary Loyalty

# GLOBAL TRENDS

1890  
Scandinavia  
North America

1900  
Women's Suffrage

1910  
Rotary International

1920  
Fellowship of Reconciliation  
Approximately 1,000 registered International NGOs

1930  
League of Nations  
Gandhi's struggle for Indian independence  
War Resisters International

1940  
First International Peace Park

1950  
World Bank  
International Court of Justice  
Western Europe  
United Nations  
Conflict resolution research pioneered  
Universal Declaration of Human Rights  
UN Peacekeeping  
Organization of American States  
Geneva Convention  
European Court of Justice  
U.S. Civil Rights Movement  
Committee for a Sane Nuclear Policy  
Peace Research Institute Oslo

1960  
Birth control widely accepted  
Anti-Vietnam War Movement  
Second Wave Feminism  
Amnesty International  
Partial Nuclear Test Ban Treaty  
End of Jim Crow Laws  
Stockholm International Peace Research Institute  
Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Racial Discrimination  
Conflict resolution training broadens  
Microcredit movement  
UN conference on the Human Environment  
Human Rights Watch  
35 Peace & Conflict Studies university programs  
Cellular phones

1970  
Convention on the Elimination of all Forms of Discrimination against Women  
Peace Brigades International  
Law of the Sea Treaty  
People Power Revolution Philippines  
Grameen Bank  
Conflict resolution widely applied  
End of Soviet Empire  
Convention on the Rights of the Child  
End of Apartheid  
World Wide Web  
Earth Summit  
European Union  
Comprehensive Nuclear Test Ban Treaty  
Anti-Personnel Mine Ban Convention  
Social media & networking  
World Social Forum  
Nonviolent Peaceforce  
Rotary Peace Centers  
African Union  
International Criminal Court  
Angela Merkel German Chancellor  
UN calls for global moratorium on executions  
1,000,000 formal & informal organizations  
55,000 International NGOs  
Arab Spring  
European Union awarded Nobel Peace Prize  
95 countries outlawed capital punishment  
Rio + 20

1980  
141 countries are abolitionist in law or in practice  
450 Peace & Conflict Studies university programs  
Aung San Suu Kyi - Member of Burmese House of Representatives  
Rotarian Action Group for Peace  
#BlackLivesMatter Movement  
Iran Nuclear Deal  
Global Climate March  
Same-sex marriage legal nationwide in the U.S.

1990  
2000

2010  
2015